

## Aims

- Through this activity students will learn to use sparkles. The aim is to make them flash randomly. There is the option to advance to using motors and light sensors (see bottom of page)

## Basic Code

To make sparkles 'twinkle' randomly (all the same colour)

```

program start
do forever
  set all sparkles to [ ]
  turn sparkle (random 0 to 6) off
  wait (10) milliseconds
  set all sparkles to [ ]
loop
  
```

## Resources

- Crumble board
- Sparkles x 7
- Battery pack
- Wires x 27/29
- USB cable
- Light Sensor (advanced)
- Paper/card
- Black fabric

## Construction Tips

Using card, stick the sparkles on the front and make holes for the wires to poke through and 'hold' them in place. Secure black fabric over the top so the lights shine through.



## Suggested Uses

- Create a classroom 'space' display – use planets on motors as well as moons. Each student can create their own constellation and give it a name. What's the story behind your stars?

## Challenge Questions

- Can you add a motor into the advanced and intermediate codes to make a moon 'come up' and 'go down'? How could you incorporate this into your design so the moon disappears when it goes down?

## Basic Code

Making sparkles 'twinkle' and a moon spin round

```

program start
do forever
  motor (1) FORWARD at 50 %
  set all sparkles to [ ]
  turn sparkle (random 0 to 6) off
  wait (10) milliseconds
  set all sparkles to [ ]
loop
  
```

## Intermediate Code

Making sparkles 'twinkle' randomly using variables

```

program start
set all sparkles to [ ]
do forever
  let (t) = random 0 to 6
  turn sparkle (t) off
  wait (10) milliseconds
  set sparkle (t) to [ ]
loop
  
```

## Advanced Code

Making sparkles 'come out' and 'twinkle' using a light sensor as a switch

```

program start
do forever
  turn all sparkles off
  let (v) = analogue (A)
  if (v) < (170) then
    let (t) = 0
    do (7) times
      set sparkle (t) to [ ]
      wait (random 200 to 1000) milliseconds
      increase (t) by 1
    loop
  do until (v) > (170)
  let (u) = random 0 to 6
  let (v) = analogue (A)
  turn sparkle (u) off
  wait (10) milliseconds
  set sparkle (u) to [ ]
  loop
  turn all sparkles off
end if
loop
  
```